

2025-08-26

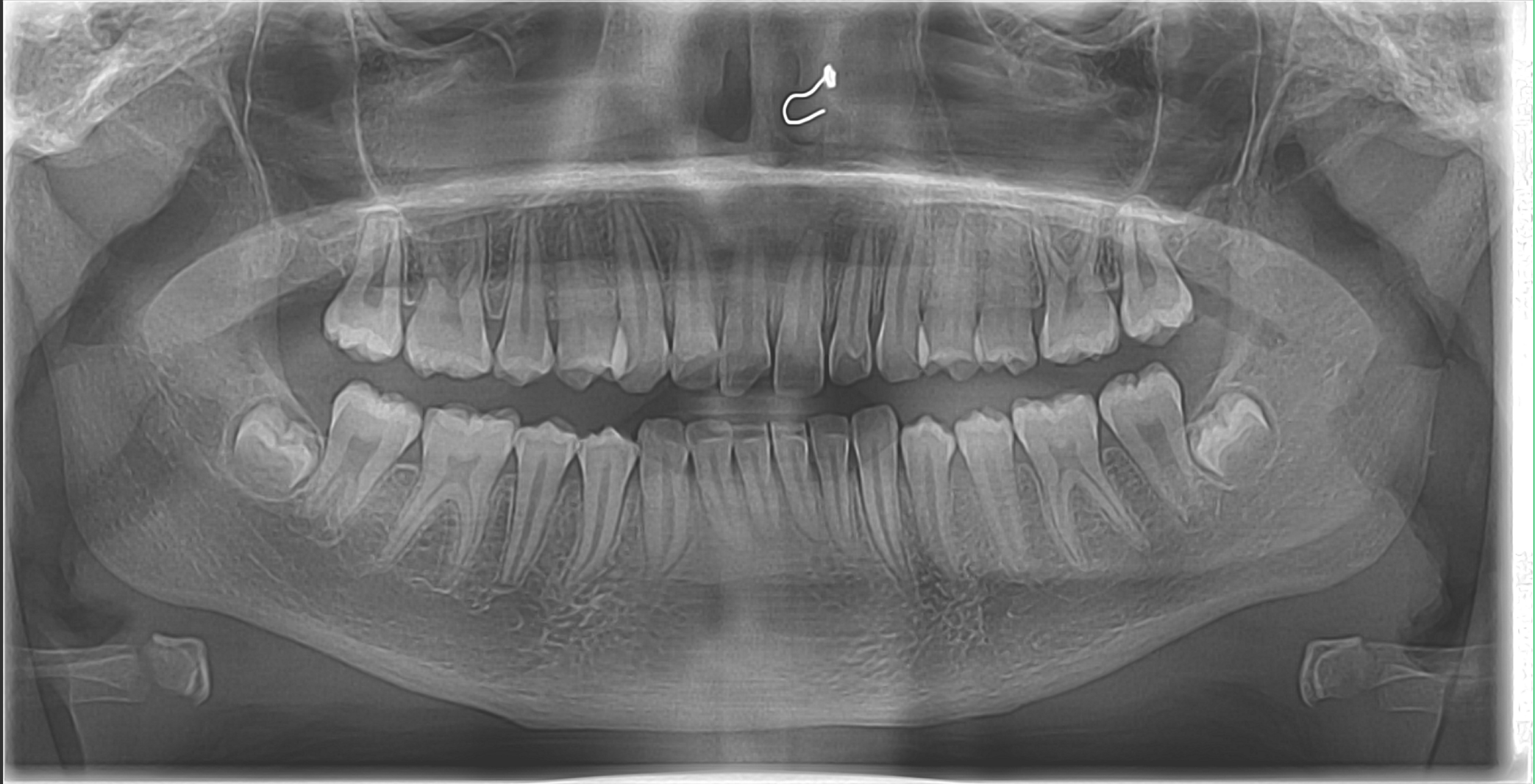
Chart No. : 20250826_131420

Name : aaradhya Gender : Female Date of Birth : 2013-01-01

Age : 12Y

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Smart Plus - Standard